

Poly[ethanolbis(μ_3 -2-thioxo-1,2-dihydro-pyridin-1-olate)dilithium(I)]

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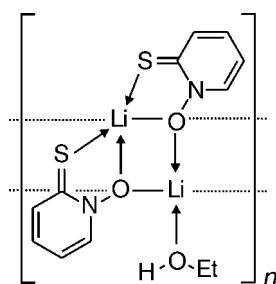
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 300$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.009$ Å; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.100; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6.

The title compound, $[Li_2(C_5H_4NOS)_2(C_2H_6O)]_n$, having two formula units in the asymmetric unit, forms infinite chains of Li_2O_2 rhombi along b , consisting of four independent Li and O atoms. Metal binding to 2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-olate occurs in a bidentate fashion *via* O and S, and in a monodentate manner *via* the N-oxide O atom. $\pi-\pi$ Interactions between polymeric chains are evident from centroid-to-centroid distances of pyridinethione fragments of 3.461 (6)–3.607 (6) Å. The N–O and C–S bond lengths are distinctively different from those in hitherto investigated Ni^{II} , Zn^{II} and $(H_3C)_2Ti^{III}$ complexes of 2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-olate, but correlate with those reported for 1-hydroxy- and 1-alkoxypyridine-2(1*H*)-thiones in the solid state.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Barnett *et al.* (1977); Castaño *et al.* (1988); Chen *et al.* (1991); Hartung, Hiller *et al.* (1996); Hartung, Svoboda *et al.* (1996); Hartung *et al.* (1999, 2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $[Li_2(C_5H_4NOS)_2(C_2H_6O)]$ | $V = 2886.0$ (19) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 312.25$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 22.492$ (7) Å | $\mu = 0.38$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 7.047$ (2) Å | $T = 300$ (2) K |
| $c = 20.881$ (7) Å | $0.50 \times 0.12 \times 0.08$ mm |
| $\beta = 119.31$ (4)° | |

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with a Sapphire CCD detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan [*CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2006); analytical numeric absorption correction using a multifaceted crystal model based

on expressions derived by Clark & Reid (1995)]
 $T_{min} = 0.835$, $T_{max} = 0.971$
16998 measured reflections
5597 independent reflections
1539 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{int} = 0.086$

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | 383 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.100$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.71$ | $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.44$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 5597 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.32$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1
Selected interatomic distances (Å).

$Cg1$, $Cg2$, $Cg3$ and $Cg4$ are the centroids of atoms N4,C16–C20, N1,C1–C5, N3,C11–C15 and N2,C6–C10, respectively.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| $Cg1 \cdots Cg2$ | 3.470 (6) | $Cg3 \cdots Cg4$ | 3.461 (6) |
| $Cg1 \cdots Cg2^i$ | 3.596 (6) | $Cg3 \cdots Cg4^i$ | 3.607 (6) |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y + 1, z$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $O5-H5A \cdots S1^i$ | 0.82 | 2.39 | 3.205 (3) | 174 |
| $O6-H6A \cdots S3^{ii}$ | 0.82 | 2.41 | 3.226 (4) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y + 1, z$; (ii) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2006); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2006); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2377).

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Poly[ethanolbis(3-2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-1-olato)dilithium(I)]

J. Hartung, N. Schneiders, I. Svoboda and H. Fuess

Comment

2-Thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olate is an ambident nucleophile that is preferentially alkylated at sulfur in the presence of hard counterions, such as Na^+ (Hartung *et al.*, 1999). The reactivity of the title compound, however, does not fit into this general scheme. Its inherent low reactivity toward strong electrophiles in association with a slight preference for the *O*-alkylation prompted us to explore its solid state geometry at 300 K. Diffraction experiments performed at 100 K and 150 K surprisingly did not afford data sets of an improved quality. The results of the structure investigation are summarized in the following section.

Formula 1, Figure 1

The title compound, (I), crystallizes in monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$ ($Z = 4$). Its structure is composed of infinite chains of Li_2O_2 rhombi along y consisting of four independent Li and O atoms (Figure 1). Neighbouring segments are tilted by approximately 90° in an accordion-like manner. $\pi \cdots \pi$ Interactions between polymeric chains are evident from centroid-to-centroid distances of pyridinethione fragments (Table 1). Metal binding to 2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olate occurs in two different ways. Li1 and Li2 are chelated *via* S and O to two molecules of 2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olate. In both instances, one of the ligands places the metal closer toward the heterocyclic plane [$\text{Li1—O2—N2—C6} = 13.6$ (6) $^\circ$, $\text{Li2—O4—N4—C16} = -15.0$ (6) $^\circ$] than in the other [$\text{Li1—S1—C1—N1} = -34.5$ (4) $^\circ$, $\text{Li2—S3—C11—N3} = 29.9$ (4) $^\circ$]. A fifth contact to Li1 and Li2 occurs *via* N-oxide binding of O2 and O4, giving rise to irregularly shaped polyhedra. Li3 and Li4 are located in distorted tetrahedral coordination polyhedra that are composed of three N-oxide O-atoms [O1, O2, and O3 for Li3 and O1, O3, and O4 for Li4] and one O-atom from an ethanol solvate molecule [O5 for Li3 and O6 for Li4].

The observed parameters, in particular those of the central thiohydroxamate functionality of independent 2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olato entities in (I) [$\text{N1—O1} = 1.389$ (5) Å, $\text{N2—O2} = 1.383$ (4) Å, $\text{N3—O3} = 1.383$ (4) Å, $\text{N4—O4} = 1.390$ Å, $\text{C1—S1} = 1.654$ (5) Å, $\text{C6—S2} = 1.671$ (5) Å, $\text{C11—S3} = 1.647$ (5) Å, $\text{C16—S4} = 1.655$ (5) Å] are distinctively different from those reported for the corresponding subunits 2-alkylsulfanyl pyridine-1-oxides [$\text{N—O} = 1.308$ Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.739$ (3) Å] (Hartung, Svoboda *et al.*, 1996), bis[2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olato]nickel [$\text{N—O} = 1.343$ (3) Å and 1.344 (4) Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.710$ (3) Å and 1.712 (3) Å] (Chen *et al.*, 1991, Hartung *et al.*, 2007), the corresponding Zn(II) compound [$\text{N—O} = 1.34$ (1) Å and 1.37 (1) Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.716$ (9) Å and 1.719 (9) Å] (Barnett *et al.*, 1977), and the derived dimethylthallium(III) complex [$\text{N—O} = 1.338$ (9) Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.736$ (9) Å] (Castaño *et al.*, 1988). A reasonable correlation, on the other hand, is seen with distances reported for 1-hydroxypyridine-2(1*H*)-thione [$\text{N—O} = 1.367$ (3) Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.684$ (2) Å] (Hartung *et al.*, 1999) and 1-[*trans*-(4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl-1-oxy)]pyridine-2(1*H*)-thione [$\text{N—O} = 1.384$ (4) Å, $\text{C—S} = 1.666$ (4) Å] (Hartung, Hiller *et al.*, 1996). These findings point to a significant statistical weight of the thione formula for representing major structural aspects of the title compound (I) in the solid state. A hypothesis that is evident from the current results suggests that comparatively strong ligand to metal interactions occur in (2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olato)lithium(I). These attractions are likely to reduce its reactivity toward alkyl halides or tosylates even in strong donor solvents such as dimethyl sulfoxide or dimethyl formamide (Hartung *et al.*, 1999), thus providing an explanation of its unusual reactivity.

supplementary materials

Experimental

Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown by slow concentrating a saturated solution of (2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olato)lithium(I) (Hartung *et al.*, 1999) in EtOH at 293 K.

Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.96 Å, O—H = 0.82 Å), and treated as riding atoms, with $U^{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2$ or 1.5 times $U^{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$.

Figures

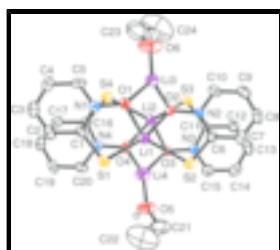


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of (I). Displacement ellipsoids are plotted at the 50% probability level (O atoms are depicted in red, N in blue, C in yellow and Li in purple). C-bound H atoms omitted for clarity.

Poly[ethanolbis(μ_3 -2-thioxo-1,2-dihydropyridine-1-olato)dilithium(I)]

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| [Li ₂ (C ₅ H ₄ NOS) ₂ (C ₂ H ₆ O)] | $F_{000} = 1296$ |
| $M_r = 312.25$ | $D_x = 1.437 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -P2ybc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 22.492 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 1033 reflections |
| $b = 7.047 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}20.6^\circ$ |
| $c = 20.881 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.38 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 119.31 (4)^\circ$ | $T = 300 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2886.0 (19) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Needle, colourless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.50 \times 0.12 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with a Sapphire CCD detector | 5597 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source | 1539 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.087$ |
| Detector resolution: 8.4012 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$ |
| $T = 300(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.1^\circ$ |
| rotation method data acquisition using ω and φ scans | $h = -28\text{--}27$ |

Absorption correction: multi-scan
[CrysAlis RED (Oxford Diffraction , 2006); analytic-
al numeric absorption correction using a multifaceted $k = -8 \rightarrow 4$
crystal model based on expressions derived by Clark
& Reid (1995)]

$T_{\min} = 0.835$, $T_{\max} = 0.971$ $l = -26 \rightarrow 26$
16998 measured reflections

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.100$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.039P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.71$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.073$ |
| 5597 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.44 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 383 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.3919 (2) | -0.1763 (6) | 0.4763 (2) | 0.0295 (12) |
| C2 | 0.4254 (2) | -0.1700 (6) | 0.4334 (3) | 0.0386 (14) |
| H2 | 0.4699 | -0.1245 | 0.4558 | 0.046* |
| C3 | 0.3978 (3) | -0.2239 (7) | 0.3642 (3) | 0.0458 (14) |
| H3 | 0.4214 | -0.2175 | 0.3381 | 0.055* |
| C4 | 0.3336 (3) | -0.2888 (7) | 0.3338 (3) | 0.0447 (15) |
| H4 | 0.3113 | -0.3282 | 0.2851 | 0.054* |
| C5 | 0.3001 (2) | -0.2975 (6) | 0.3752 (3) | 0.0402 (14) |
| H5 | 0.2557 | -0.3438 | 0.3529 | 0.048* |
| C6 | 0.2170 (2) | 0.0318 (6) | 0.6268 (3) | 0.0319 (12) |
| C7 | 0.1856 (3) | 0.0303 (7) | 0.6722 (3) | 0.0438 (14) |

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|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H7 | 0.2122 | 0.0646 | 0.7212 | 0.053* |
| C8 | 0.1214 (3) | -0.0163 (6) | 0.6493 (3) | 0.0486 (15) |
| H8 | 0.1028 | -0.0120 | 0.6805 | 0.058* |
| C9 | 0.0846 (3) | -0.0697 (6) | 0.5797 (3) | 0.0407 (14) |
| H9 | 0.0395 | -0.1073 | 0.5609 | 0.049* |
| C10 | 0.1149 (3) | -0.0686 (6) | 0.5349 (3) | 0.0409 (14) |
| H10 | 0.0887 | -0.1059 | 0.4861 | 0.049* |
| C11 | 0.1076 (2) | 0.4132 (6) | 0.5198 (2) | 0.0330 (13) |
| C12 | 0.0749 (2) | 0.4095 (6) | 0.5644 (3) | 0.0365 (13) |
| H12 | 0.0301 | 0.3665 | 0.5432 | 0.044* |
| C13 | 0.1047 (3) | 0.4630 (7) | 0.6326 (3) | 0.0492 (15) |
| H13 | 0.0824 | 0.4585 | 0.6602 | 0.059* |
| C14 | 0.1692 (3) | 0.5252 (7) | 0.6615 (3) | 0.0461 (15) |
| H14 | 0.1929 | 0.5617 | 0.7105 | 0.055* |
| C15 | 0.2008 (2) | 0.5354 (6) | 0.6187 (3) | 0.0383 (13) |
| H15 | 0.2450 | 0.5824 | 0.6396 | 0.046* |
| C16 | 0.2826 (2) | 0.2062 (6) | 0.3712 (3) | 0.0328 (12) |
| C17 | 0.3156 (3) | 0.2097 (6) | 0.3269 (2) | 0.0377 (13) |
| H17 | 0.2897 | 0.1730 | 0.2781 | 0.045* |
| C18 | 0.3795 (3) | 0.2606 (6) | 0.3499 (3) | 0.0430 (14) |
| H18 | 0.3982 | 0.2626 | 0.3189 | 0.052* |
| C19 | 0.4145 (2) | 0.3083 (6) | 0.4196 (3) | 0.0422 (14) |
| H19 | 0.4598 | 0.3455 | 0.4390 | 0.051* |
| C20 | 0.3856 (2) | 0.3042 (6) | 0.4644 (2) | 0.0361 (14) |
| H20 | 0.4122 | 0.3381 | 0.5134 | 0.043* |
| C21 | 0.4071 (3) | 0.5216 (9) | 0.6919 (3) | 0.104 (2) |
| H21A | 0.3826 | 0.4409 | 0.7088 | 0.125* |
| H21B | 0.4172 | 0.6405 | 0.7186 | 0.125* |
| C22 | 0.4667 (4) | 0.4349 (10) | 0.7052 (4) | 0.189 (4) |
| H22A | 0.4565 | 0.3245 | 0.6747 | 0.227* |
| H22B | 0.4918 | 0.3981 | 0.7559 | 0.227* |
| H22C | 0.4935 | 0.5216 | 0.6944 | 0.227* |
| C23 | 0.0849 (4) | -0.2585 (12) | 0.3053 (4) | 0.145 (3) |
| H23A | 0.1082 | -0.1707 | 0.2893 | 0.174* |
| H23B | 0.0715 | -0.3695 | 0.2738 | 0.174* |
| C24 | 0.0319 (4) | -0.1783 (11) | 0.3032 (6) | 0.220 (6) |
| H24A | 0.0463 | -0.0711 | 0.3358 | 0.264* |
| H24B | 0.0090 | -0.2679 | 0.3184 | 0.264* |
| H24C | 0.0013 | -0.1367 | 0.2541 | 0.264* |
| Li1 | 0.3025 (4) | 0.0014 (11) | 0.5407 (4) | 0.041 (2) |
| Li2 | 0.1956 (4) | 0.2363 (11) | 0.4551 (4) | 0.038 (2) |
| N1 | 0.3283 (2) | -0.2435 (5) | 0.4436 (2) | 0.0319 (10) |
| N2 | 0.1786 (2) | -0.0174 (5) | 0.5582 (2) | 0.0278 (10) |
| N3 | 0.1707 (2) | 0.4819 (5) | 0.5507 (2) | 0.0324 (10) |
| N4 | 0.3213 (2) | 0.2539 (5) | 0.4404 (2) | 0.0297 (10) |
| O1 | 0.29231 (15) | -0.2565 (4) | 0.48172 (16) | 0.0402 (9) |
| O2 | 0.20416 (14) | -0.0166 (4) | 0.51000 (15) | 0.0331 (9) |
| O3 | 0.20569 (14) | 0.4927 (4) | 0.51171 (15) | 0.0340 (9) |
| O4 | 0.29464 (15) | 0.2503 (4) | 0.48815 (15) | 0.0363 (9) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| O5 | 0.36826 (15) | 0.5544 (5) | 0.61947 (16) | 0.0843 (12) |
| H5A | 0.3835 | 0.6455 | 0.6078 | 0.101* |
| O6 | 0.12663 (16) | -0.3096 (5) | 0.37800 (19) | 0.1027 (15) |
| H6A | 0.1102 | -0.4016 | 0.3878 | 0.123* |
| Li3 | 0.1999 (4) | -0.2468 (13) | 0.4565 (5) | 0.060 (3) |
| Li4 | 0.2976 (5) | 0.4811 (15) | 0.5386 (5) | 0.082 (4) |
| S1 | 0.42243 (5) | -0.10135 (16) | 0.56162 (6) | 0.0439 (3) |
| S2 | 0.29818 (6) | 0.08162 (19) | 0.65231 (6) | 0.0561 (4) |
| S3 | 0.07545 (5) | 0.33344 (16) | 0.43499 (6) | 0.0461 (4) |
| S4 | 0.20225 (6) | 0.15195 (19) | 0.34460 (6) | 0.0591 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.023 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.017 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C2 | 0.037 (3) | 0.035 (4) | 0.045 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.005 (3) |
| C3 | 0.053 (4) | 0.044 (3) | 0.053 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C4 | 0.061 (4) | 0.044 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.032 (3) | 0.004 (3) |
| C5 | 0.036 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.034 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.003 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C6 | 0.043 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.031 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.023 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C7 | 0.049 (3) | 0.043 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C8 | 0.059 (4) | 0.043 (4) | 0.068 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.006 (3) |
| C9 | 0.037 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.061 (4) | -0.001 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C10 | 0.033 (4) | 0.042 (3) | 0.048 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.020 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C11 | 0.021 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.044 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.017 (2) | 0.001 (3) |
| C12 | 0.033 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.046 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C13 | 0.069 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.065 (4) | 0.009 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.014 (3) |
| C14 | 0.059 (4) | 0.040 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.019 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| C15 | 0.033 (3) | 0.043 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C16 | 0.031 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.012 (2) | -0.001 (3) |
| C17 | 0.041 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.017 (2) | -0.002 (3) |
| C18 | 0.050 (4) | 0.050 (4) | 0.040 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C19 | 0.035 (3) | 0.048 (4) | 0.051 (4) | 0.005 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.013 (3) |
| C20 | 0.023 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.037 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.005 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C21 | 0.104 (5) | 0.116 (6) | 0.048 (4) | -0.041 (5) | 0.004 (4) | 0.025 (4) |
| C22 | 0.080 (5) | 0.165 (8) | 0.234 (9) | 0.066 (6) | 0.008 (6) | 0.051 (7) |
| C23 | 0.143 (7) | 0.152 (8) | 0.130 (7) | -0.060 (7) | 0.059 (7) | 0.011 (6) |
| C24 | 0.118 (7) | 0.145 (8) | 0.334 (13) | 0.062 (7) | 0.062 (8) | 0.052 (8) |
| Li1 | 0.028 (5) | 0.049 (6) | 0.040 (5) | 0.002 (4) | 0.012 (4) | 0.003 (4) |
| Li2 | 0.033 (5) | 0.035 (5) | 0.051 (6) | 0.004 (4) | 0.024 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| N1 | 0.027 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| N2 | 0.025 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.028 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.011 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| N3 | 0.028 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.005 (2) | 0.014 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| N4 | 0.031 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.016 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| O1 | 0.024 (2) | 0.059 (3) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0005 (17) | 0.0177 (16) | -0.0005 (18) |
| O2 | 0.029 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0271 (18) | -0.0026 (17) | 0.0156 (15) | -0.0028 (16) |
| O3 | 0.023 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0343 (19) | -0.0024 (17) | 0.0147 (16) | -0.0004 (17) |
| O4 | 0.031 (2) | 0.055 (2) | 0.0269 (19) | 0.0015 (18) | 0.0175 (16) | -0.0025 (17) |

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|-----|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O5 | 0.078 (2) | 0.087 (3) | 0.043 (2) | -0.029 (2) | -0.0056 (18) | 0.015 (2) |
| O6 | 0.092 (3) | 0.091 (3) | 0.061 (2) | -0.029 (2) | -0.013 (2) | 0.015 (2) |
| Li3 | 0.039 (6) | 0.078 (7) | 0.061 (6) | -0.006 (5) | 0.023 (5) | -0.029 (6) |
| Li4 | 0.039 (6) | 0.123 (10) | 0.070 (7) | 0.001 (6) | 0.017 (5) | -0.031 (7) |
| S1 | 0.0304 (7) | 0.0557 (9) | 0.0404 (7) | -0.0041 (7) | 0.0132 (5) | -0.0001 (7) |
| S2 | 0.0376 (7) | 0.0886 (11) | 0.0381 (7) | -0.0099 (8) | 0.0155 (6) | -0.0115 (8) |
| S3 | 0.0316 (7) | 0.0543 (9) | 0.0453 (8) | -0.0038 (7) | 0.0133 (6) | -0.0025 (7) |
| S4 | 0.0385 (7) | 0.0946 (11) | 0.0391 (7) | -0.0120 (8) | 0.0150 (6) | -0.0158 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
| C1—N1 | 1.335 (5) | C21—H21A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C2 | 1.427 (6) | C21—H21B | 0.9700 |
| C1—S1 | 1.651 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.318 (6) | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.342 (6) | C23—C24 | 1.301 (8) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C23—O6 | 1.386 (7) |
| C4—C5 | 1.399 (6) | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C5—N1 | 1.304 (5) | C24—H24A | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C24—H24B | 0.9600 |
| C6—N2 | 1.306 (5) | C24—H24C | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.433 (6) | Li1—O2 | 1.982 (8) |
| C6—S2 | 1.670 (5) | Li1—O4 | 2.030 (8) |
| C7—C8 | 1.321 (6) | Li1—O1 | 2.144 (8) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | Li1—S2 | 2.446 (8) |
| C8—C9 | 1.328 (6) | Li1—S1 | 2.616 (8) |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | Li1—Li3 | 2.740 (9) |
| C9—C10 | 1.401 (6) | Li1—Li2 | 2.740 (8) |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | Li1—Li4 | 3.382 (12) |
| C10—N2 | 1.318 (5) | Li2—O4 | 1.986 (8) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | Li2—O2 | 2.077 (8) |
| C11—N3 | 1.331 (5) | Li2—O3 | 2.110 (8) |
| C11—C12 | 1.441 (6) | Li2—S4 | 2.457 (8) |
| C11—S3 | 1.649 (5) | Li2—S3 | 2.615 (8) |
| C12—C13 | 1.299 (5) | Li2—Li4 | 2.713 (11) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | Li2—Li3 | 3.406 (10) |
| C13—C14 | 1.343 (6) | N1—O1 | 1.389 (5) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | N2—O2 | 1.382 (4) |
| C14—C15 | 1.389 (6) | N3—O3 | 1.384 (4) |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | N4—O4 | 1.392 (4) |
| C15—N3 | 1.293 (5) | O1—Li3 | 1.880 (9) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | O1—Li4 ⁱ | 2.170 (11) |
| C16—N4 | 1.314 (5) | O2—Li3 | 1.945 (9) |
| C16—C17 | 1.439 (6) | O3—Li4 | 1.860 (10) |
| C16—S4 | 1.656 (5) | O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 2.137 (10) |
| C17—C18 | 1.323 (5) | O4—Li4 | 1.921 (10) |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | O5—Li4 | 1.737 (9) |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| C18—C19 | 1.315 (5) | O5—H5A | 0.8200 |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | O6—Li3 | 1.718 (8) |
| C19—C20 | 1.377 (6) | O6—H6A | 0.8200 |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300 | Li3—O3 ⁱ | 2.137 (10) |
| C20—N4 | 1.326 (5) | Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 2.785 (11) |
| C20—H20 | 0.9300 | Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 2.170 (11) |
| C21—O5 | 1.346 (5) | Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 2.785 (11) |
| C21—C22 | 1.372 (7) | | |
| Cg1···Cg2 | 3.470 (6) | Cg3···Cg4 | 3.461 (6) |
| Cg1···Cg2 ⁱⁱ | 3.596 (6) | Cg3···Cg4 ⁱⁱ | 3.607 (6) |
| Cg2···Cg1 ⁱ | 3.596 (6) | Cg4···Cg3 ⁱ | 3.607 (6) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 116.9 (4) | O2—Li1—S1 | 158.8 (4) |
| N1—C1—S1 | 116.2 (4) | O4—Li1—S1 | 98.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—S1 | 126.9 (4) | O1—Li1—S1 | 70.9 (2) |
| N1—C1—C20 | 108.7 (3) | S2—Li1—S1 | 115.1 (3) |
| C2—C1—C20 | 86.5 (3) | O2—Li1—Li3 | 45.2 (2) |
| S1—C1—C20 | 74.97 (17) | O4—Li1—Li3 | 112.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 124.7 (5) | O1—Li1—Li3 | 43.2 (2) |
| C3—C2—C19 | 102.6 (3) | S2—Li1—Li3 | 110.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C19 | 92.6 (3) | S1—Li1—Li3 | 114.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 117.6 | O2—Li1—Li2 | 49.0 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 117.6 | O4—Li1—Li2 | 46.3 (2) |
| C19—C2—H2 | 73.4 | O1—Li1—Li2 | 109.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 115.9 (5) | S2—Li1—Li2 | 92.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C18 | 77.3 (3) | S1—Li1—Li2 | 141.3 (3) |
| C4—C3—C18 | 104.0 (3) | Li3—Li1—Li2 | 76.9 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 122.0 | O2—Li1—Li4 | 92.1 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 122.0 | O4—Li1—Li4 | 30.2 (2) |
| C18—C3—H3 | 88.8 | O1—Li1—Li4 | 147.8 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.3 (5) | S2—Li1—Li4 | 76.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—C17 | 75.9 (3) | S1—Li1—Li4 | 107.7 (2) |
| C5—C4—C17 | 89.0 (3) | Li3—Li1—Li4 | 128.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.9 | Li2—Li1—Li4 | 51.3 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.9 | O4—Li2—O2 | 93.8 (3) |
| C17—C4—H4 | 105.2 | O4—Li2—O3 | 88.2 (3) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 122.9 (5) | O2—Li2—O3 | 118.1 (4) |
| N1—C5—C16 | 74.0 (3) | O4—Li2—S4 | 76.4 (3) |
| C4—C5—C16 | 91.6 (3) | O2—Li2—S4 | 106.2 (3) |
| N1—C5—H5 | 118.6 | O3—Li2—S4 | 134.0 (4) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.6 | O4—Li2—S3 | 159.8 (4) |
| C16—C5—H5 | 105.0 | O2—Li2—S3 | 97.0 (3) |
| N2—C6—C7 | 116.6 (5) | O3—Li2—S3 | 71.6 (2) |
| N2—C6—S2 | 116.0 (4) | S4—Li2—S3 | 116.5 (3) |
| C7—C6—S2 | 127.4 (4) | O4—Li2—Li4 | 45.0 (3) |
| N2—C6—C15 | 102.4 (3) | O2—Li2—Li4 | 111.7 (3) |
| C7—C6—C15 | 88.1 (3) | O3—Li2—Li4 | 43.1 (3) |
| S2—C6—C15 | 82.90 (18) | S4—Li2—Li4 | 109.7 (3) |

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| C8—C7—C6 | 124.6 (5) | S3—Li2—Li4 | 114.8 (3) |
| C8—C7—C14 | 99.4 (3) | O4—Li2—Li1 | 47.7 (2) |
| C6—C7—C14 | 91.2 (3) | O2—Li2—Li1 | 46.1 (2) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 117.7 | O3—Li2—Li1 | 109.4 (3) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 117.7 | S4—Li2—Li1 | 91.7 (2) |
| C14—C7—H7 | 78.6 | S3—Li2—Li1 | 140.4 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 116.8 (5) | Li4—Li2—Li1 | 76.7 (3) |
| C7—C8—C13 | 80.6 (3) | O4—Li2—Li3 | 91.4 (3) |
| C9—C8—C13 | 101.0 (3) | O2—Li2—Li3 | 31.0 (2) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 121.6 | O3—Li2—Li3 | 148.9 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 121.6 | S4—Li2—Li3 | 75.6 (2) |
| C13—C8—H8 | 88.5 | S3—Li2—Li3 | 106.6 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 118.9 (5) | Li4—Li2—Li3 | 128.2 (3) |
| C8—C9—C12 | 78.3 (3) | Li1—Li2—Li3 | 51.57 (19) |
| C10—C9—C12 | 87.8 (3) | C5—N1—C1 | 119.3 (4) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.5 | C5—N1—O1 | 120.0 (4) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.5 | C1—N1—O1 | 120.6 (4) |
| C12—C9—H9 | 103.7 | C5—N1—N4 | 106.1 (3) |
| N2—C10—C9 | 123.4 (5) | C1—N1—N4 | 71.5 (2) |
| N2—C10—C11 | 75.9 (3) | O1—N1—N4 | 92.5 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 92.9 (3) | C6—N2—C10 | 119.5 (4) |
| N2—C10—H10 | 118.3 | C6—N2—O2 | 120.7 (4) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 118.3 | C10—N2—O2 | 119.7 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 101.8 | C6—N2—N3 | 77.0 (3) |
| N3—C11—C12 | 117.0 (4) | C10—N2—N3 | 103.6 (3) |
| N3—C11—S3 | 116.6 (4) | O2—N2—N3 | 89.6 (2) |
| C12—C11—S3 | 126.4 (4) | C15—N3—C11 | 119.9 (4) |
| N3—C11—C10 | 109.0 (3) | C15—N3—O3 | 119.2 (4) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 86.5 (3) | C11—N3—O3 | 120.9 (4) |
| S3—C11—C10 | 74.68 (17) | C15—N3—N2 | 104.8 (3) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 123.5 (5) | C11—N3—N2 | 71.1 (3) |
| C13—C12—C9 | 102.2 (3) | O3—N3—N2 | 92.9 (2) |
| C11—C12—C9 | 92.8 (3) | C16—N4—C20 | 119.6 (4) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 118.3 | C16—N4—O4 | 119.9 (4) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 118.3 | C20—N4—O4 | 120.5 (4) |
| C9—C12—H12 | 74.0 | C16—N4—N1 | 76.4 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 116.8 (5) | C20—N4—N1 | 103.2 (3) |
| C12—C13—C8 | 78.2 (3) | O4—N4—N1 | 90.0 (2) |
| C14—C13—C8 | 103.7 (3) | N1—O1—Li3 | 135.4 (4) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 121.6 | N1—O1—Li1 | 110.2 (3) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 121.6 | Li3—O1—Li1 | 85.6 (3) |
| C8—C13—H13 | 88.2 | N1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | 118.6 (4) |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.6 (5) | Li3—O1—Li4 ⁱ | 86.6 (4) |
| C13—C14—C7 | 76.2 (3) | Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | 116.5 (4) |
| C15—C14—C7 | 91.3 (3) | N2—O2—Li3 | 119.6 (4) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.7 | N2—O2—Li1 | 124.1 (3) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 119.7 | Li3—O2—Li1 | 88.5 (4) |
| C7—C14—H14 | 102.7 | N2—O2—Li2 | 116.5 (3) |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| N3—C15—C14 | 122.3 (5) | Li3—O2—Li2 | 115.7 (4) |
| N3—C15—C6 | 75.4 (3) | Li1—O2—Li2 | 84.9 (3) |
| C14—C15—C6 | 89.4 (3) | N3—O3—Li4 | 133.4 (4) |
| N3—C15—H15 | 118.9 | N3—O3—Li2 | 110.3 (3) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 118.9 | Li4—O3—Li2 | 86.0 (4) |
| C6—C15—H15 | 105.7 | N3—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 117.6 (3) |
| N4—C16—C17 | 115.5 (4) | Li4—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 88.1 (4) |
| N4—C16—S4 | 116.9 (4) | Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 118.1 (3) |
| C17—C16—S4 | 127.5 (4) | N4—O4—Li4 | 117.8 (4) |
| N4—C16—C5 | 102.9 (3) | N4—O4—Li2 | 123.7 (3) |
| C17—C16—C5 | 87.0 (3) | Li4—O4—Li2 | 88.0 (4) |
| S4—C16—C5 | 82.39 (18) | N4—O4—Li1 | 116.6 (3) |
| C18—C17—C16 | 125.5 (5) | Li4—O4—Li1 | 117.7 (4) |
| C18—C17—C4 | 99.9 (3) | Li2—O4—Li1 | 86.0 (3) |
| C16—C17—C4 | 92.4 (3) | C21—O5—Li4 | 145.4 (5) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 117.2 | C21—O5—H5A | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 117.2 | Li4—O5—H5A | 105.1 |
| C4—C17—H17 | 76.4 | C23—O6—Li3 | 142.8 (5) |
| C19—C18—C17 | 115.3 (5) | C23—O6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C19—C18—C3 | 100.1 (3) | Li3—O6—H6A | 107.7 |
| C17—C18—C3 | 79.9 (3) | O6—Li3—O1 | 132.1 (5) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 122.4 | O6—Li3—O2 | 121.2 (5) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 122.4 | O1—Li3—O2 | 97.6 (4) |
| C3—C18—H18 | 90.0 | O6—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 94.0 (4) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 121.3 (5) | O1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 92.9 (4) |
| C18—C19—C2 | 79.6 (3) | O2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 115.7 (4) |
| C20—C19—C2 | 87.7 (3) | O6—Li3—Li1 | 152.8 (5) |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.4 | O1—Li3—Li1 | 51.3 (3) |
| C20—C19—H19 | 119.4 | O2—Li3—Li1 | 46.3 (3) |
| C2—C19—H19 | 103.0 | O3 ⁱ —Li3—Li1 | 113.1 (3) |
| N4—C20—C19 | 122.7 (4) | O6—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 120.6 (4) |
| N4—C20—C1 | 76.1 (3) | O1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 51.0 (3) |
| C19—C20—C1 | 93.1 (3) | O2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 114.7 (4) |
| N4—C20—H20 | 118.6 | O3 ⁱ —Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 41.9 (3) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 118.6 | Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 83.2 (3) |
| C1—C20—H20 | 101.2 | O6—Li3—Li2 | 103.9 (4) |
| O5—C21—C22 | 109.6 (6) | O1—Li3—Li2 | 93.5 (3) |
| O5—C21—H21A | 109.7 | O2—Li3—Li2 | 33.3 (2) |
| C22—C21—H21A | 109.7 | O3 ⁱ —Li3—Li2 | 149.0 (3) |
| O5—C21—H21B | 109.7 | Li1—Li3—Li2 | 51.57 (19) |
| C22—C21—H21B | 109.7 | Li4 ⁱ —Li3—Li2 | 134.7 (3) |
| H21A—C21—H21B | 108.2 | O5—Li4—O3 | 129.3 (6) |
| C21—C22—H22A | 109.5 | O5—Li4—O4 | 123.7 (5) |
| C21—C22—H22B | 109.5 | O3—Li4—O4 | 97.9 (4) |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 | O5—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 93.3 (5) |
| C21—C22—H22C | 109.5 | O3—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 92.4 (4) |

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|---------------|------------|---|-------------|
| H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 | O4—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 116.3 (5) |
| H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 | O5—Li4—Li2 | 153.8 (6) |
| C24—C23—O6 | 105.5 (8) | O3—Li4—Li2 | 50.9 (3) |
| C24—C23—H23A | 110.7 | O4—Li4—Li2 | 47.0 (3) |
| O6—C23—H23A | 110.7 | O1 ⁱⁱ —Li4—Li2 | 112.8 (4) |
| C24—C23—H23B | 110.6 | O5—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 117.7 (5) |
| O6—C23—H23B | 110.6 | O3—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 50.1 (3) |
| H23A—C23—H23B | 108.8 | O4—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 116.1 (4) |
| C23—C24—H24A | 109.4 | O1 ⁱⁱ —Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 42.4 (3) |
| C23—C24—H24B | 109.5 | Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 83.0 (3) |
| H24A—C24—H24B | 109.5 | O5—Li4—Li1 | 106.0 (4) |
| C23—C24—H24C | 109.5 | O3—Li4—Li1 | 94.1 (4) |
| H24A—C24—H24C | 109.5 | O4—Li4—Li1 | 32.1 (3) |
| H24B—C24—H24C | 109.5 | O1 ⁱⁱ —Li4—Li1 | 148.4 (4) |
| O2—Li1—O4 | 95.3 (3) | Li2—Li4—Li1 | 52.0 (2) |
| O2—Li1—O1 | 88.4 (3) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —Li4—Li1 | 135.0 (3) |
| O4—Li1—O1 | 117.7 (4) | C1—S1—Li1 | 93.3 (2) |
| O2—Li1—S2 | 76.4 (3) | C6—S2—Li1 | 101.2 (2) |
| O4—Li1—S2 | 106.4 (3) | C11—S3—Li2 | 92.4 (2) |
| O1—Li1—S2 | 134.5 (4) | C16—S4—Li2 | 100.8 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.6 (7) | O2—Li2—O3—Li4 | 92.6 (5) |
| S1—C1—C2—C3 | −176.9 (4) | S4—Li2—O3—Li4 | −69.8 (6) |
| C20—C1—C2—C3 | −108.6 (5) | S3—Li2—O3—Li4 | −179.2 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C19 | 108.0 (4) | Li1—Li2—O3—Li4 | 42.7 (4) |
| S1—C1—C2—C19 | −69.5 (4) | Li3—Li2—O3—Li4 | 89.0 (6) |
| C20—C1—C2—C19 | −1.25 (14) | O4—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 84.9 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | −0.1 (8) | O2—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 178.2 (3) |
| C19—C2—C3—C4 | −102.3 (4) | S4—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 15.9 (7) |
| C1—C2—C3—C18 | 99.5 (5) | S3—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | −93.5 (4) |
| C19—C2—C3—C18 | −2.76 (16) | Li4—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 85.7 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | −0.4 (7) | Li1—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 128.4 (4) |
| C18—C3—C4—C5 | −83.0 (5) | Li3—Li2—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 174.6 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C17 | 79.9 (4) | C16—N4—O4—Li4 | −122.7 (5) |
| C18—C3—C4—C17 | −2.60 (16) | C20—N4—O4—Li4 | 57.7 (6) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | 0.4 (8) | N1—N4—O4—Li4 | 163.1 (3) |
| C17—C4—C5—N1 | −72.6 (5) | C16—N4—O4—Li2 | −15.0 (6) |
| C3—C4—C5—C16 | 72.4 (5) | C20—N4—O4—Li2 | 165.3 (4) |
| C17—C4—C5—C16 | −0.62 (14) | N1—N4—O4—Li2 | −89.3 (4) |
| N2—C6—C7—C8 | −0.2 (8) | C16—N4—O4—Li1 | 88.9 (5) |
| S2—C6—C7—C8 | −177.7 (4) | C20—N4—O4—Li1 | −90.7 (5) |
| C15—C6—C7—C8 | 102.7 (5) | N1—N4—O4—Li1 | 14.7 (3) |
| N2—C6—C7—C14 | −102.4 (4) | O2—Li2—O4—N4 | 120.2 (4) |
| S2—C6—C7—C14 | 80.1 (4) | O3—Li2—O4—N4 | −121.8 (3) |
| C15—C6—C7—C14 | 0.49 (14) | S4—Li2—O4—N4 | 14.5 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 1.7 (8) | S3—Li2—O4—N4 | −117.5 (10) |

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| C14—C7—C8—C9 | 99.8 (4) | Li4—Li2—O4—N4 | -122.5 (5) |
| C6—C7—C8—C13 | -95.9 (5) | Li1—Li2—O4—N4 | 119.6 (4) |
| C14—C7—C8—C13 | 2.11 (16) | Li3—Li2—O4—N4 | 89.3 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -1.7 (7) | O2—Li2—O4—Li4 | -117.3 (4) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | 83.2 (5) | O3—Li2—O4—Li4 | 0.7 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C12 | -82.5 (4) | S4—Li2—O4—Li4 | 137.0 (3) |
| C13—C8—C9—C12 | 2.41 (15) | S3—Li2—O4—Li4 | 5.0 (12) |
| C8—C9—C10—N2 | 0.2 (8) | Li1—Li2—O4—Li4 | -117.9 (4) |
| C12—C9—C10—N2 | 75.5 (5) | Li3—Li2—O4—Li4 | -148.2 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -74.8 (4) | O2—Li2—O4—Li1 | 0.6 (4) |
| C12—C9—C10—C11 | 0.57 (14) | O3—Li2—O4—Li1 | 118.6 (3) |
| N2—C10—C11—N3 | -7.8 (3) | S4—Li2—O4—Li1 | -105.1 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—N3 | 116.0 (4) | S3—Li2—O4—Li1 | 122.9 (11) |
| N2—C10—C11—C12 | -125.1 (4) | Li4—Li2—O4—Li1 | 117.9 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -1.3 (3) | Li3—Li2—O4—Li1 | -30.3 (3) |
| N2—C10—C11—S3 | 105.6 (3) | O2—Li1—O4—N4 | -126.6 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—S3 | -130.6 (4) | O1—Li1—O4—N4 | -35.7 (5) |
| N3—C11—C12—C13 | -2.4 (7) | S2—Li1—O4—N4 | 156.0 (3) |
| S3—C11—C12—C13 | 175.2 (4) | S1—Li1—O4—N4 | 36.9 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 107.2 (5) | Li3—Li1—O4—N4 | -83.3 (4) |
| N3—C11—C12—C9 | -109.0 (4) | Li2—Li1—O4—N4 | -126.0 (4) |
| S3—C11—C12—C9 | 68.6 (4) | Li4—Li1—O4—N4 | 148.4 (5) |
| C10—C11—C12—C9 | 0.55 (14) | O2—Li1—O4—Li4 | 84.9 (4) |
| C8—C9—C12—C13 | -6.4 (4) | O1—Li1—O4—Li4 | 175.9 (3) |
| C10—C9—C12—C13 | -126.5 (5) | S2—Li1—O4—Li4 | 7.6 (6) |
| C8—C9—C12—C11 | 118.8 (5) | S1—Li1—O4—Li4 | -111.6 (4) |
| C10—C9—C12—C11 | -1.3 (3) | Li3—Li1—O4—Li4 | 128.3 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.3 (8) | Li2—Li1—O4—Li4 | 85.6 (5) |
| C9—C12—C13—C14 | 102.0 (4) | O2—Li1—O4—Li2 | -0.7 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | -99.2 (5) | O1—Li1—O4—Li2 | 90.3 (4) |
| C9—C12—C13—C8 | 2.48 (16) | S2—Li1—O4—Li2 | -78.0 (3) |
| C7—C8—C13—C12 | 109.4 (5) | S1—Li1—O4—Li2 | 162.8 (2) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | -6.3 (4) | Li3—Li1—O4—Li2 | 42.7 (4) |
| C7—C8—C13—C14 | -5.6 (4) | Li4—Li1—O4—Li2 | -85.6 (5) |
| C9—C8—C13—C14 | -121.3 (5) | C22—C21—O5—Li4 | 103.7 (9) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.8 (8) | C24—C23—O6—Li3 | -104.1 (9) |
| C8—C13—C14—C15 | 85.3 (5) | C23—O6—Li3—O1 | -69.8 (12) |
| C12—C13—C14—C7 | -81.4 (4) | C23—O6—Li3—O2 | 69.2 (11) |
| C8—C13—C14—C7 | 2.15 (16) | C23—O6—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -167.4 (8) |
| C8—C7—C14—C13 | -5.4 (4) | C23—O6—Li3—Li1 | 15.3 (16) |
| C6—C7—C14—C13 | 120.0 (5) | C23—O6—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -133.0 (9) |
| C8—C7—C14—C15 | -126.7 (5) | C23—O6—Li3—Li2 | 38.2 (10) |
| C6—C7—C14—C15 | -1.2 (4) | N1—O1—Li3—O6 | 29.8 (11) |
| C13—C14—C15—N3 | -1.8 (8) | Li1—O1—Li3—O6 | 144.3 (7) |
| C7—C14—C15—N3 | 72.8 (5) | Li4 ⁱ —O1—Li3—O6 | -98.7 (7) |
| C13—C14—C15—C6 | -74.1 (5) | N1—O1—Li3—O2 | -115.7 (5) |
| C7—C14—C15—C6 | 0.50 (14) | Li1—O1—Li3—O2 | -1.2 (4) |
| N2—C6—C15—N3 | -8.0 (3) | Li4 ⁱ —O1—Li3—O2 | 115.8 (4) |

supplementary materials

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| C7—C6—C15—N3 | -124.9 (4) | N1—O1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 127.9 (5) |
| S2—C6—C15—N3 | 107.1 (4) | Li1—O1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -117.6 (3) |
| N2—C6—C15—C14 | 115.6 (4) | Li4 ⁱ —O1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -0.6 (4) |
| C7—C6—C15—C14 | -1.2 (4) | N1—O1—Li3—Li1 | -114.5 (6) |
| S2—C6—C15—C14 | -129.3 (4) | Li4 ⁱ —O1—Li3—Li1 | 116.9 (3) |
| N1—C5—C16—N4 | 9.9 (4) | N1—O1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 128.6 (6) |
| C4—C5—C16—N4 | -114.0 (4) | Li1—O1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -116.9 (3) |
| N1—C5—C16—C17 | 125.4 (4) | N1—O1—Li3—Li2 | -82.4 (5) |
| C4—C5—C16—C17 | 1.5 (3) | Li1—O1—Li3—Li2 | 32.1 (3) |
| N1—C5—C16—S4 | -106.1 (4) | Li4 ⁱ —O1—Li3—Li2 | 149.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—C16—S4 | 130.0 (4) | N2—O2—Li3—O6 | 81.6 (7) |
| N4—C16—C17—C18 | -1.8 (8) | Li1—O2—Li3—O6 | -149.3 (5) |
| S4—C16—C17—C18 | 177.4 (4) | Li2—O2—Li3—O6 | -65.8 (7) |
| C5—C16—C17—C18 | -104.6 (5) | N2—O2—Li3—O1 | -127.8 (4) |
| N4—C16—C17—C4 | 102.2 (4) | Li1—O2—Li3—O1 | 1.3 (5) |
| S4—C16—C17—C4 | -78.6 (4) | Li2—O2—Li3—O1 | 84.8 (5) |
| C5—C16—C17—C4 | -0.60 (14) | N2—O2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -30.8 (6) |
| C3—C4—C17—C18 | 6.7 (4) | Li1—O2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 98.2 (4) |
| C5—C4—C17—C18 | 128.3 (4) | Li2—O2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -178.2 (3) |
| C3—C4—C17—C16 | -120.1 (5) | N2—O2—Li3—Li1 | -129.0 (4) |
| C5—C4—C17—C16 | 1.5 (3) | Li2—O2—Li3—Li1 | 83.6 (4) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.1 (8) | N2—O2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -77.3 (4) |
| C4—C17—C18—C19 | -99.1 (4) | Li1—O2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 51.7 (4) |
| C16—C17—C18—C3 | 97.7 (5) | Li2—O2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 135.3 (4) |
| C4—C17—C18—C3 | -2.56 (16) | N2—O2—Li3—Li2 | 147.4 (5) |
| C2—C3—C18—C19 | 7.1 (4) | Li1—O2—Li3—Li2 | -83.6 (4) |
| C4—C3—C18—C19 | 121.0 (5) | O2—Li1—Li3—O6 | 72.9 (9) |
| C2—C3—C18—C17 | -107.1 (5) | O4—Li1—Li3—O6 | -1.5 (10) |
| C4—C3—C18—C17 | 6.8 (4) | O1—Li1—Li3—O6 | -108.7 (10) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.0 (7) | S2—Li1—Li3—O6 | 117.0 (9) |
| C3—C18—C19—C20 | -83.5 (5) | S1—Li1—Li3—O6 | -111.9 (9) |
| C17—C18—C19—C2 | 80.8 (4) | Li2—Li1—Li3—O6 | 28.8 (9) |
| C3—C18—C19—C2 | -2.72 (15) | Li4—Li1—Li3—O6 | 28.7 (11) |
| C3—C2—C19—C18 | 7.2 (4) | O2—Li1—Li3—O1 | -178.4 (6) |
| C1—C2—C19—C18 | -119.3 (5) | O4—Li1—Li3—O1 | 107.2 (4) |
| C3—C2—C19—C20 | 129.6 (5) | S2—Li1—Li3—O1 | -134.3 (4) |
| C1—C2—C19—C20 | 3.1 (3) | S1—Li1—Li3—O1 | -3.2 (3) |
| C18—C19—C20—N4 | -0.4 (8) | Li2—Li1—Li3—O1 | 137.4 (4) |
| C2—C19—C20—N4 | -76.8 (4) | Li4—Li1—Li3—O1 | 137.3 (4) |
| C18—C19—C20—C1 | 75.0 (5) | O4—Li1—Li3—O2 | -74.4 (4) |
| C2—C19—C20—C1 | -1.30 (14) | O1—Li1—Li3—O2 | 178.4 (6) |
| N1—C1—C20—N4 | 8.8 (3) | S2—Li1—Li3—O2 | 44.1 (3) |
| C2—C1—C20—N4 | 126.1 (4) | S1—Li1—Li3—O2 | 175.2 (5) |
| S1—C1—C20—N4 | -104.2 (3) | Li2—Li1—Li3—O2 | -44.2 (3) |
| N1—C1—C20—C19 | -114.2 (4) | Li4—Li1—Li3—O2 | -44.3 (4) |
| C2—C1—C20—C19 | 3.1 (3) | O2—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -104.1 (5) |

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| S1—C1—C20—C19 | 132.8 (4) | O4—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -178.6 (4) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—O4 | 179.1 (5) | O1—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 74.2 (4) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—O4 | -110.6 (4) | S2—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -60.1 (4) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—O4 | 110.0 (4) | S1—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 71.0 (4) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—O4 | -27.8 (4) | Li2—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -148.3 (4) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—O4 | -139.9 (3) | Li4—Li1—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -148.4 (3) |
| Li4—Li1—Li2—O4 | 40.0 (3) | O2—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -134.1 (4) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—O2 | -179.1 (5) | O4—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 151.5 (3) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—O2 | 70.2 (3) | O1—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 44.3 (3) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—O2 | -69.1 (3) | S2—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -90.0 (3) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—O2 | 153.0 (6) | S1—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 41.1 (3) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—O2 | 40.9 (3) | Li2—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -178.3 (3) |
| Li4—Li1—Li2—O2 | -139.1 (3) | Li4—Li1—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -178.4 (4) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—O3 | 110.7 (4) | O2—Li1—Li3—Li2 | 44.2 (3) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—O3 | -68.5 (3) | O4—Li1—Li3—Li2 | -30.2 (3) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—O3 | -179.1 (4) | O1—Li1—Li3—Li2 | -137.4 (4) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—O3 | 41.5 (3) | S2—Li1—Li3—Li2 | 88.3 (3) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—O3 | -96.3 (5) | S1—Li1—Li3—Li2 | -140.6 (3) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—O3 | 151.6 (3) | Li4—Li1—Li3—Li2 | -0.1 (3) |
| Li4—Li1—Li2—O3 | -28.5 (3) | O4—Li2—Li3—O6 | -138.5 (5) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—S4 | -111.0 (3) | O2—Li2—Li3—O6 | 126.5 (6) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—S4 | 69.8 (3) | O3—Li2—Li3—O6 | 132.7 (7) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—S4 | -40.8 (3) | S4—Li2—Li3—O6 | -62.9 (3) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—S4 | 179.8 (3) | S3—Li2—Li3—O6 | 50.9 (4) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—S4 | 42.0 (5) | Li4—Li2—Li3—O6 | -166.8 (4) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—S4 | -70.1 (2) | Li1—Li2—Li3—O6 | -166.9 (4) |
| Li4—Li1—Li2—S4 | 109.8 (3) | O4—Li2—Li3—O1 | -3.5 (3) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—S3 | 26.3 (4) | O2—Li2—Li3—O1 | -98.5 (5) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—S3 | -152.9 (6) | O3—Li2—Li3—O1 | -92.3 (6) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—S3 | 96.5 (5) | S4—Li2—Li3—O1 | 72.1 (3) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—S3 | -42.9 (5) | S3—Li2—Li3—O1 | -174.1 (4) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—S3 | 179.3 (4) | Li4—Li2—Li3—O1 | -31.8 (5) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—S3 | 67.2 (5) | Li1—Li2—Li3—O1 | -31.9 (3) |
| Li4—Li1—Li2—S3 | -112.9 (5) | O4—Li2—Li3—O2 | 95.0 (4) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—Li4 | 139.1 (3) | O3—Li2—Li3—O2 | 6.2 (5) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—Li4 | -40.0 (3) | S4—Li2—Li3—O2 | 170.5 (5) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—Li4 | -150.6 (3) | S3—Li2—Li3—O2 | -75.7 (4) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—Li4 | 70.0 (3) | Li4—Li2—Li3—O2 | 66.6 (5) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—Li4 | -67.8 (5) | Li1—Li2—Li3—O2 | 66.5 (4) |
| Li3—Li1—Li2—Li4 | -179.9 (3) | O4—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 98.0 (6) |
| O2—Li1—Li2—Li3 | -40.9 (3) | O2—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 3.1 (5) |
| O4—Li1—Li2—Li3 | 139.9 (3) | O3—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 9.2 (9) |
| O1—Li1—Li2—Li3 | 29.3 (3) | S4—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 173.6 (7) |
| S2—Li1—Li2—Li3 | -110.1 (3) | S3—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | -72.6 (7) |
| S1—Li1—Li2—Li3 | 112.1 (5) | Li4—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 69.7 (8) |

supplementary materials

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| Li4—Li1—Li2—Li3 | 179.9 (3) | Li1—Li2—Li3—O3 ⁱ | 69.6 (6) |
| C4—C5—N1—C1 | 0.1 (7) | O4—Li2—Li3—Li1 | 28.4 (3) |
| C16—C5—N1—C1 | -81.2 (4) | O2—Li2—Li3—Li1 | -66.5 (4) |
| C4—C5—N1—O1 | -179.8 (4) | O3—Li2—Li3—Li1 | -60.4 (6) |
| C16—C5—N1—O1 | 98.9 (4) | S4—Li2—Li3—Li1 | 104.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—N1—N4 | 77.6 (5) | S3—Li2—Li3—Li1 | -142.2 (3) |
| C16—C5—N1—N4 | -3.73 (13) | Li4—Li2—Li3—Li1 | 0.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—N1—C5 | -0.6 (6) | O4—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 30.8 (5) |
| S1—C1—N1—C5 | 177.1 (3) | O2—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -64.2 (5) |
| C20—C1—N1—C5 | 95.1 (4) | O3—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -58.0 (7) |
| C2—C1—N1—O1 | 179.3 (4) | S4—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 106.4 (4) |
| S1—C1—N1—O1 | -3.0 (6) | S3—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | -139.8 (4) |
| C20—C1—N1—O1 | -85.0 (4) | Li4—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 2.5 (5) |
| C2—C1—N1—N4 | -99.1 (4) | Li1—Li2—Li3—Li4 ⁱ | 2.4 (4) |
| S1—C1—N1—N4 | 78.6 (3) | C21—O5—Li4—O3 | 68.5 (13) |
| C20—C1—N1—N4 | -3.40 (13) | C21—O5—Li4—O4 | -70.7 (11) |
| C7—C6—N2—C10 | -1.4 (7) | C21—O5—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 164.4 (7) |
| S2—C6—N2—C10 | 176.4 (3) | C21—O5—Li4—Li2 | -10.9 (17) |
| C15—C6—N2—C10 | -95.5 (4) | C21—O5—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 128.1 (8) |
| C7—C6—N2—O2 | 178.8 (4) | C21—O5—Li4—Li1 | -40.9 (9) |
| S2—C6—N2—O2 | -3.4 (6) | N3—O3—Li4—O5 | -31.6 (11) |
| C15—C6—N2—O2 | 84.6 (4) | Li2—O3—Li4—O5 | -146.0 (8) |
| C7—C6—N2—N3 | 97.1 (4) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —O3—Li4—O5 | 95.6 (8) |
| S2—C6—N2—N3 | -85.1 (3) | N3—O3—Li4—O4 | 115.1 (5) |
| C15—C6—N2—N3 | 2.92 (12) | Li2—O3—Li4—O4 | 0.8 (5) |
| C9—C10—N2—C6 | 1.4 (7) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —O3—Li4—O4 | -117.6 (4) |
| C11—C10—N2—C6 | 85.5 (4) | N3—O3—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -127.9 (4) |
| C9—C10—N2—O2 | -178.7 (4) | Li2—O3—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 117.8 (3) |
| C11—C10—N2—O2 | -94.7 (4) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —O3—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -0.6 (4) |
| C9—C10—N2—N3 | -81.2 (5) | N3—O3—Li4—Li2 | 114.3 (6) |
| C11—C10—N2—N3 | 2.85 (12) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —O3—Li4—Li2 | -118.4 (3) |
| C14—C15—N3—C11 | -0.4 (7) | N3—O3—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -127.3 (6) |
| C6—C15—N3—C11 | 79.5 (4) | Li2—O3—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 118.4 (3) |
| C14—C15—N3—O3 | -178.8 (4) | N3—O3—Li4—Li1 | 83.0 (5) |
| C6—C15—N3—O3 | -99.0 (4) | Li2—O3—Li4—Li1 | -31.3 (3) |
| C14—C15—N3—N2 | -76.8 (5) | Li3 ⁱⁱ —O3—Li4—Li1 | -149.7 (3) |
| C6—C15—N3—N2 | 3.00 (13) | N4—O4—Li4—O5 | -84.0 (8) |
| C12—C11—N3—C15 | 2.3 (7) | Li2—O4—Li4—O5 | 148.5 (6) |
| S3—C11—N3—C15 | -175.5 (3) | Li1—O4—Li4—O5 | 64.1 (8) |
| C10—C11—N3—C15 | -93.6 (4) | N4—O4—Li4—O3 | 126.7 (4) |
| C12—C11—N3—O3 | -179.3 (4) | Li2—O4—Li4—O3 | -0.8 (5) |
| S3—C11—N3—O3 | 2.9 (6) | Li1—O4—Li4—O3 | -85.2 (5) |
| C10—C11—N3—O3 | 84.8 (4) | N4—O4—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 30.0 (6) |
| C12—C11—N3—N2 | 98.9 (4) | Li2—O4—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -97.5 (5) |

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|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| S3—C11—N3—N2 | -79.0 (3) | Li1—O4—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 178.1 (3) |
| C10—C11—N3—N2 | 2.98 (13) | N4—O4—Li4—Li2 | 127.5 (4) |
| C6—N2—N3—C15 | -8.2 (3) | Li1—O4—Li4—Li2 | -84.4 (4) |
| C10—N2—N3—C15 | 109.5 (4) | N4—O4—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 77.5 (5) |
| O2—N2—N3—C15 | -129.9 (4) | Li2—O4—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -50.0 (4) |
| C6—N2—N3—C11 | -125.2 (4) | Li1—O4—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -134.4 (4) |
| C10—N2—N3—C11 | -7.5 (3) | N4—O4—Li4—Li1 | -148.1 (5) |
| O2—N2—N3—C11 | 113.1 (4) | Li2—O4—Li4—Li1 | 84.4 (4) |
| C6—N2—N3—O3 | 113.1 (4) | O4—Li2—Li4—O5 | -79.7 (11) |
| C10—N2—N3—O3 | -129.2 (4) | O2—Li2—Li4—O5 | -7.0 (11) |
| O2—N2—N3—O3 | -8.6 (2) | O3—Li2—Li4—O5 | 101.3 (12) |
| C17—C16—N4—C20 | 1.3 (6) | S4—Li2—Li4—O5 | -124.5 (11) |
| S4—C16—N4—C20 | -178.0 (3) | S3—Li2—Li4—O5 | 102.2 (11) |
| C5—C16—N4—C20 | 94.1 (4) | Li1—Li2—Li4—O5 | -37.5 (11) |
| C17—C16—N4—O4 | -178.4 (4) | Li3—Li2—Li4—O5 | -37.6 (12) |
| S4—C16—N4—O4 | 2.3 (6) | O4—Li2—Li4—O3 | 179.0 (6) |
| C5—C16—N4—O4 | -85.6 (4) | O2—Li2—Li4—O3 | -108.4 (5) |
| C17—C16—N4—N1 | -96.4 (4) | S4—Li2—Li4—O3 | 134.2 (4) |
| S4—C16—N4—N1 | 84.3 (3) | S3—Li2—Li4—O3 | 0.8 (3) |
| C5—C16—N4—N1 | -3.61 (13) | Li1—Li2—Li4—O3 | -138.9 (4) |
| C19—C20—N4—C16 | -0.3 (7) | Li3—Li2—Li4—O3 | -139.0 (4) |
| C1—C20—N4—C16 | -85.0 (4) | O2—Li2—Li4—O4 | 72.7 (4) |
| C19—C20—N4—O4 | 179.4 (4) | O3—Li2—Li4—O4 | -179.0 (6) |
| C1—C20—N4—O4 | 94.7 (4) | S4—Li2—Li4—O4 | -44.8 (3) |
| C19—C20—N4—N1 | 81.4 (5) | S3—Li2—Li4—O4 | -178.1 (5) |
| C1—C20—N4—N1 | -3.25 (12) | Li1—Li2—Li4—O4 | 42.2 (3) |
| C5—N1—N4—C16 | 10.1 (4) | Li3—Li2—Li4—O4 | 42.1 (5) |
| C1—N1—N4—C16 | 126.2 (4) | O4—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 105.4 (5) |
| O1—N1—N4—C16 | -112.2 (4) | O2—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 178.1 (4) |
| C5—N1—N4—C20 | -107.7 (4) | O3—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -73.6 (4) |
| C1—N1—N4—C20 | 8.5 (3) | S4—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 60.6 (4) |
| O1—N1—N4—C20 | 130.1 (4) | S3—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -72.7 (4) |
| C5—N1—N4—O4 | 130.9 (4) | Li1—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 147.6 (4) |
| C1—N1—N4—O4 | -112.9 (4) | Li3—Li2—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 147.5 (3) |
| O1—N1—N4—O4 | 8.7 (2) | O4—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 136.1 (4) |
| C5—N1—O1—Li3 | -28.9 (8) | O2—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -151.2 (3) |
| C1—N1—O1—Li3 | 151.2 (5) | O3—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -42.8 (3) |
| N4—N1—O1—Li3 | 81.3 (5) | S4—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 91.3 (3) |
| C5—N1—O1—Li1 | -133.7 (4) | S3—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -42.0 (3) |
| C1—N1—O1—Li1 | 46.4 (5) | Li1—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 178.3 (3) |
| N4—N1—O1—Li1 | -23.5 (3) | Li3—Li2—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 178.2 (4) |
| C5—N1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | 88.3 (5) | O4—Li2—Li4—Li1 | -42.2 (3) |
| C1—N1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -91.6 (5) | O2—Li2—Li4—Li1 | 30.5 (3) |
| N4—N1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -161.4 (3) | O3—Li2—Li4—Li1 | 138.9 (4) |
| O2—Li1—O1—N1 | 138.3 (3) | S4—Li2—Li4—Li1 | -87.0 (3) |

supplementary materials

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| O4—Li1—O1—N1 | 43.1 (5) | S3—Li2—Li4—Li1 | 139.7 (3) |
| S2—Li1—O1—N1 | -152.7 (4) | Li3—Li2—Li4—Li1 | -0.1 (3) |
| S1—Li1—O1—N1 | -46.0 (3) | O2—Li1—Li4—O5 | 134.1 (5) |
| Li3—Li1—O1—N1 | 137.1 (4) | O4—Li1—Li4—O5 | -128.8 (7) |
| Li2—Li1—O1—N1 | 93.0 (3) | O1—Li1—Li4—O5 | -135.7 (7) |
| Li4—Li1—O1—N1 | 47.0 (6) | S2—Li1—Li4—O5 | 58.7 (4) |
| O2—Li1—O1—Li3 | 1.1 (4) | S1—Li1—Li4—O5 | -53.7 (4) |
| O4—Li1—O1—Li3 | -94.0 (5) | Li3—Li1—Li4—O5 | 163.8 (4) |
| S2—Li1—O1—Li3 | 70.2 (5) | Li2—Li1—Li4—O5 | 163.7 (5) |
| S1—Li1—O1—Li3 | 176.9 (3) | O2—Li1—Li4—O3 | 1.1 (3) |
| Li2—Li1—O1—Li3 | -44.2 (4) | O4—Li1—Li4—O3 | 98.2 (5) |
| Li4—Li1—O1—Li3 | -90.1 (6) | O1—Li1—Li4—O3 | 91.4 (6) |
| O2—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -82.8 (4) | S2—Li1—Li4—O3 | -74.3 (4) |
| O4—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -178.0 (3) | S1—Li1—Li4—O3 | 173.3 (4) |
| S2—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -13.8 (7) | Li3—Li1—Li4—O3 | 30.9 (5) |
| S1—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | 92.9 (4) | Li2—Li1—Li4—O3 | 30.8 (3) |
| Li3—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -84.0 (4) | O2—Li1—Li4—O4 | -97.1 (5) |
| Li2—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -128.1 (4) | O1—Li1—Li4—O4 | -6.8 (5) |
| Li4—Li1—O1—Li4 ⁱ | -174.1 (6) | S2—Li1—Li4—O4 | -172.5 (6) |
| C6—N2—O2—Li3 | 124.1 (5) | S1—Li1—Li4—O4 | 75.1 (4) |
| C10—N2—O2—Li3 | -55.7 (6) | Li3—Li1—Li4—O4 | -67.3 (5) |
| N3—N2—O2—Li3 | -161.2 (3) | Li2—Li1—Li4—O4 | -67.4 (4) |
| C6—N2—O2—Li1 | 13.8 (6) | O2—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -100.3 (7) |
| C10—N2—O2—Li1 | -166.0 (4) | O4—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -3.3 (5) |
| N3—N2—O2—Li1 | 88.5 (4) | O1—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -10.1 (9) |
| C6—N2—O2—Li2 | -88.7 (5) | S2—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -175.8 (7) |
| C10—N2—O2—Li2 | 91.4 (5) | S1—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | 71.9 (7) |
| N3—N2—O2—Li2 | -14.1 (3) | Li3—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -70.6 (8) |
| O4—Li1—O2—N2 | -118.1 (4) | Li2—Li1—Li4—O1 ⁱⁱ | -70.7 (7) |
| O1—Li1—O2—N2 | 124.2 (3) | O2—Li1—Li4—Li2 | -29.6 (3) |
| S2—Li1—O2—N2 | -12.5 (4) | O4—Li1—Li4—Li2 | 67.4 (4) |
| S1—Li1—O2—N2 | 113.1 (10) | O1—Li1—Li4—Li2 | 60.6 (6) |
| Li3—Li1—O2—N2 | 125.3 (5) | S2—Li1—Li4—Li2 | -105.1 (3) |
| Li2—Li1—O2—N2 | -118.7 (4) | S1—Li1—Li4—Li2 | 142.6 (3) |
| Li4—Li1—O2—N2 | -88.0 (4) | Li3—Li1—Li4—Li2 | 0.1 (4) |
| O4—Li1—O2—Li3 | 116.6 (3) | O2—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -32.0 (5) |
| O1—Li1—O2—Li3 | -1.1 (4) | O4—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 65.1 (5) |
| S2—Li1—O2—Li3 | -137.8 (3) | O1—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 58.2 (8) |
| S1—Li1—O2—Li3 | -12.2 (11) | S2—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -107.5 (4) |
| Li2—Li1—O2—Li3 | 116.0 (4) | S1—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 140.2 (4) |
| Li4—Li1—O2—Li3 | 146.7 (3) | Li3—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -2.3 (6) |
| O4—Li1—O2—Li2 | 0.6 (4) | Li2—Li1—Li4—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -2.4 (4) |
| O1—Li1—O2—Li2 | -117.1 (3) | N1—C1—S1—Li1 | -30.4 (4) |
| S2—Li1—O2—Li2 | 106.2 (2) | C2—C1—S1—Li1 | 147.1 (4) |
| S1—Li1—O2—Li2 | -128.2 (10) | C20—C1—S1—Li1 | 73.35 (19) |

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| Li3—Li1—O2—Li2 | -116.0 (4) | O2—Li1—S1—C1 | 49.8 (10) |
| Li4—Li1—O2—Li2 | 30.7 (3) | O4—Li1—S1—C1 | -78.6 (3) |
| O4—Li2—O2—N2 | 125.1 (3) | O1—Li1—S1—C1 | 38.0 (2) |
| O3—Li2—O2—N2 | 35.2 (5) | S2—Li1—S1—C1 | 169.1 (3) |
| S4—Li2—O2—N2 | -158.0 (3) | Li3—Li1—S1—C1 | 40.4 (3) |
| S3—Li2—O2—N2 | -37.8 (4) | Li2—Li1—S1—C1 | -58.7 (5) |
| Li4—Li2—O2—N2 | 82.5 (4) | Li4—Li1—S1—C1 | -108.0 (3) |
| Li1—Li2—O2—N2 | 125.7 (4) | N2—C6—S2—Li1 | -5.1 (4) |
| Li3—Li2—O2—N2 | -148.4 (5) | C7—C6—S2—Li1 | 172.4 (5) |
| O4—Li2—O2—Li3 | -86.5 (4) | C15—C6—S2—Li1 | -105.5 (2) |
| O3—Li2—O2—Li3 | -176.4 (3) | O2—Li1—S2—C6 | 8.3 (3) |
| S4—Li2—O2—Li3 | -9.6 (5) | O4—Li1—S2—C6 | 99.9 (3) |
| S3—Li2—O2—Li3 | 110.7 (4) | O1—Li1—S2—C6 | -65.5 (5) |
| Li4—Li2—O2—Li3 | -129.1 (4) | S1—Li1—S2—C6 | -152.8 (3) |
| Li1—Li2—O2—Li3 | -85.8 (4) | Li3—Li1—S2—C6 | -22.2 (3) |
| O4—Li2—O2—Li1 | -0.7 (4) | Li2—Li1—S2—C6 | 54.8 (3) |
| O3—Li2—O2—Li1 | -90.6 (4) | Li4—Li1—S2—C6 | 103.8 (2) |
| S4—Li2—O2—Li1 | 76.3 (3) | N3—C11—S3—Li2 | 29.8 (4) |
| S3—Li2—O2—Li1 | -163.5 (3) | C12—C11—S3—Li2 | -147.8 (4) |
| Li4—Li2—O2—Li1 | -43.3 (4) | C10—C11—S3—Li2 | -74.09 (19) |
| Li3—Li2—O2—Li1 | 85.8 (4) | O4—Li2—S3—C11 | -42.1 (11) |
| C15—N3—O3—Li4 | 27.9 (8) | O2—Li2—S3—C11 | 79.6 (3) |
| C11—N3—O3—Li4 | -150.5 (6) | O3—Li2—S3—C11 | -37.7 (2) |
| N2—N3—O3—Li4 | -80.8 (6) | S4—Li2—S3—C11 | -168.3 (3) |
| C15—N3—O3—Li2 | 132.2 (4) | Li4—Li2—S3—C11 | -38.3 (3) |
| C11—N3—O3—Li2 | -46.2 (5) | Li1—Li2—S3—C11 | 60.9 (5) |
| N2—N3—O3—Li2 | 23.6 (3) | Li3—Li2—S3—C11 | 109.8 (2) |
| C15—N3—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | -88.3 (5) | N4—C16—S4—Li2 | 7.4 (4) |
| C11—N3—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 93.3 (5) | C17—C16—S4—Li2 | -171.9 (5) |
| N2—N3—O3—Li3 ⁱⁱ | 163.0 (3) | C5—C16—S4—Li2 | 108.0 (2) |
| O4—Li2—O3—N3 | -135.9 (3) | O4—Li2—S4—C16 | -10.4 (3) |
| O2—Li2—O3—N3 | -42.6 (5) | O2—Li2—S4—C16 | -100.4 (3) |
| S4—Li2—O3—N3 | 155.1 (4) | O3—Li2—S4—C16 | 63.4 (5) |
| S3—Li2—O3—N3 | 45.7 (3) | S3—Li2—S4—C16 | 152.9 (3) |
| Li4—Li2—O3—N3 | -135.1 (4) | Li4—Li2—S4—C16 | 20.5 (3) |
| Li1—Li2—O3—N3 | -92.4 (3) | Li1—Li2—S4—C16 | -55.9 (2) |
| Li3—Li2—O3—N3 | -46.2 (6) | Li3—Li2—S4—C16 | -105.4 (2) |
| O4—Li2—O3—Li4 | -0.7 (4) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\cdots H$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O5—H5A \cdots S1 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 2.39 | 3.205 (3) | 174 |
| O6—H6A \cdots S3 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.41 | 3.226 (4) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (i) $x, y-1, z$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

